

$\langle \text{expr} \rangle ::= 0 \mid 1 \mid -1 \mid 2 \mid -2 \mid \dots$

$\mid \langle \text{expr} \rangle + \langle \text{expr} \rangle \mid \langle \text{expr} \rangle - \langle \text{expr} \rangle \mid \langle \text{expr} \rangle * \langle \text{expr} \rangle$
 $\mid \text{after}(\langle \text{expr} \rangle) \mid \text{before}(\langle \text{expr} \rangle)$
 $\mid \text{let } \langle \text{var} \rangle = \langle \text{expr} \rangle \text{ in } \langle \text{expr} \rangle \mid \langle \text{var} \rangle$

Auklet

Auklet

5

OCaml

EInt(5)

AST

(5)

x86-64 assembly

mov rax, 5

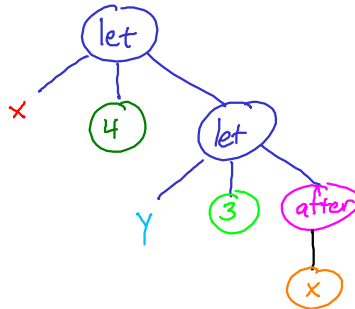
after(3)

EAfter(EInt(3))



mov rax, 3
inc rax

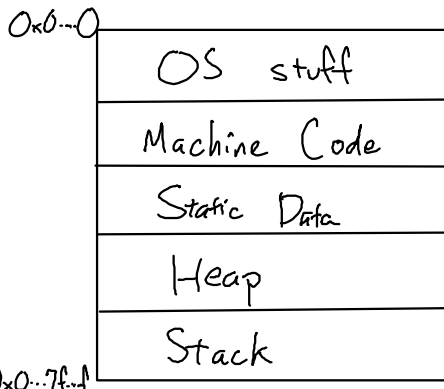
let x = 4 in
let y = 3 in
after(x)



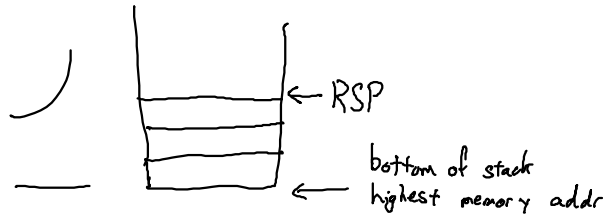
mov rax, -8(rsp)

mov rax, 4
mov [rsp-8], rax
mov rax, 3
mov [rsp-16], rax
mov rax, [rsp-8]
inc rax

NOT TO SCALE



Every value is 8 bytes
(for us)



let rec compile_expr (env: environment) (e: expr) : instruction list =

when executed, the
answer to e will be
stored in RAX

match e with

| EInt(n) → [Asm Mov (Arg Register RAX, Arg Constant n)]

[mov rax, n]

| EAfter(e') →

compile_expr env e' @ [inc rax]

| EVar(x) →

let arg = lookup env x in

[mov rax, arg]

(-24, { "x" ↦ [rsp-8]
"y" ↦ [rsp-16] })

↓
type environment = int * argument StringMap.t;;

pair<int, Dictionary<string, argument>*>